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SmartIndustrial™ | MEMS Motion

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Industrial IMU use case examples

- **Navigation use case -**

- Applies to GNSS modules, Construction/Agricultural Vehicle, Drone, Mobile Robots



- **Tilt Sensing use case -**

- Applies to Survey, Construction/Agricultural vehicle, Robots, Platform stabilization

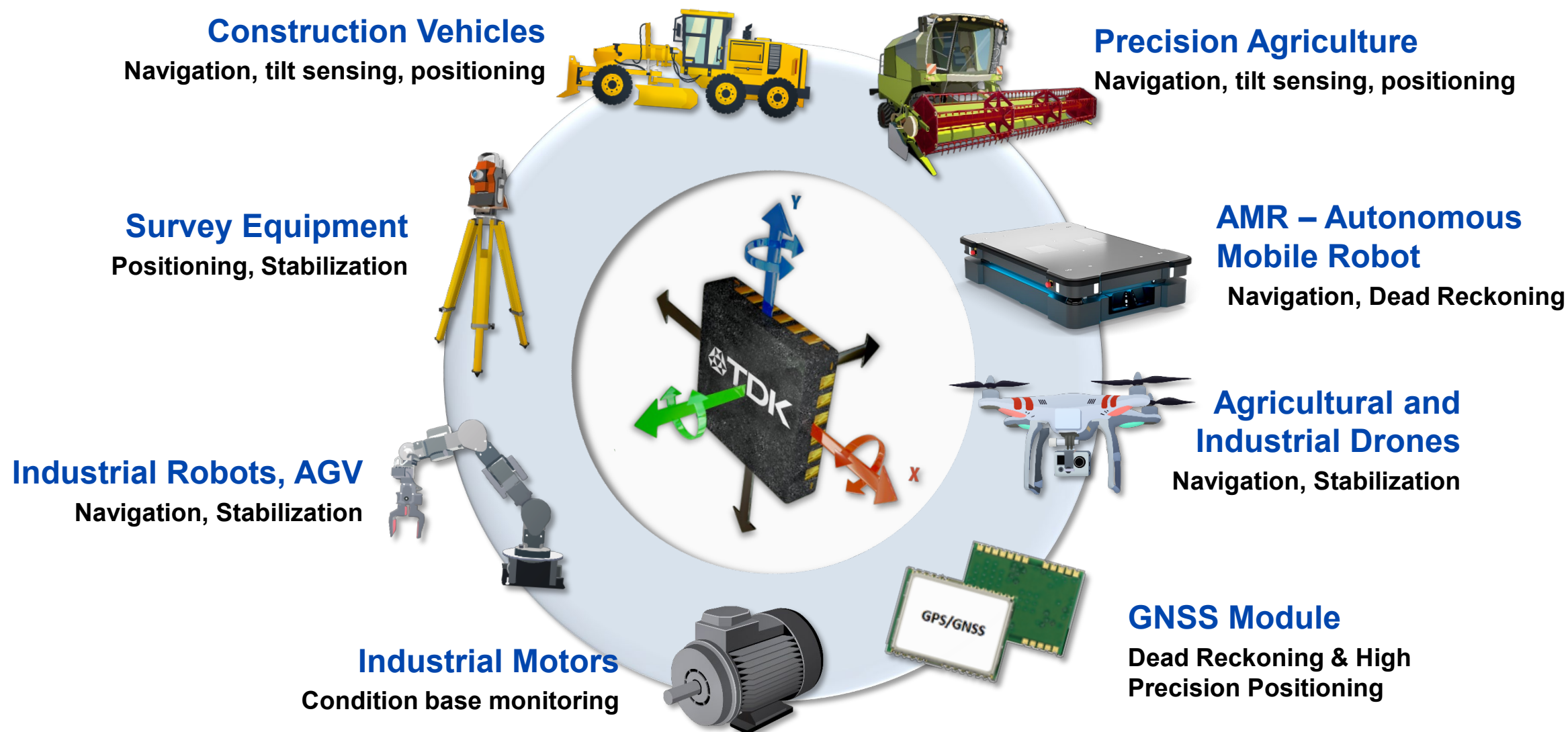


- **Vibration Sensing use case -**

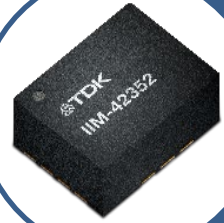
- Applies to Industrial motors, Robots (servo motor control)



Industrial Motion Sensing Applications



TDK InvenSense Industrial Motion Sensing Value Proposition



SmartIndustrial™ Portfolio - Offering a broad range of cost vs performance choices


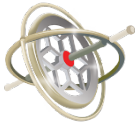

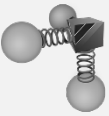
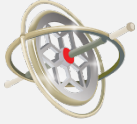




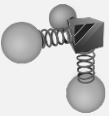



High performance IMU modules with Fault Tolerance, Factory Calibration and Timestamping capabilities



Wide operating temperatures

TDK SmartIndustrial™ Portfolio

Sensors	Family	Parts	Description
 Accel  Gyro  Temp	High-Performance IMU modules	IIM-46234	Fault tolerant, High accuracy, low noise Factory calibrated for high thermal stability (Sampling now)
		IIM-46230	
 Accel  Gyro  Temp	Mid-Range IMU Devices	IIM-20670	High thermal stability, Extended temp (-40° to 105°C) (Sampling now)
 Accel  Gyro  Temp	Compact IMUs	IIM-42652	Low power consumption, small form factor, Extended temp (-40° to 105°C)
 Accel  Temp	3-axis Accelerometer	IIM-42352	Low noise, vibration sensing up to 4Khz, Extended temp (-40° to 105°C)
		IIM-42351	Low noise tilt sensing, compact, Extended temp (-40° to 105°C)

IIM-42652 - 6-axis SmartIndustrial™ MotionTracking



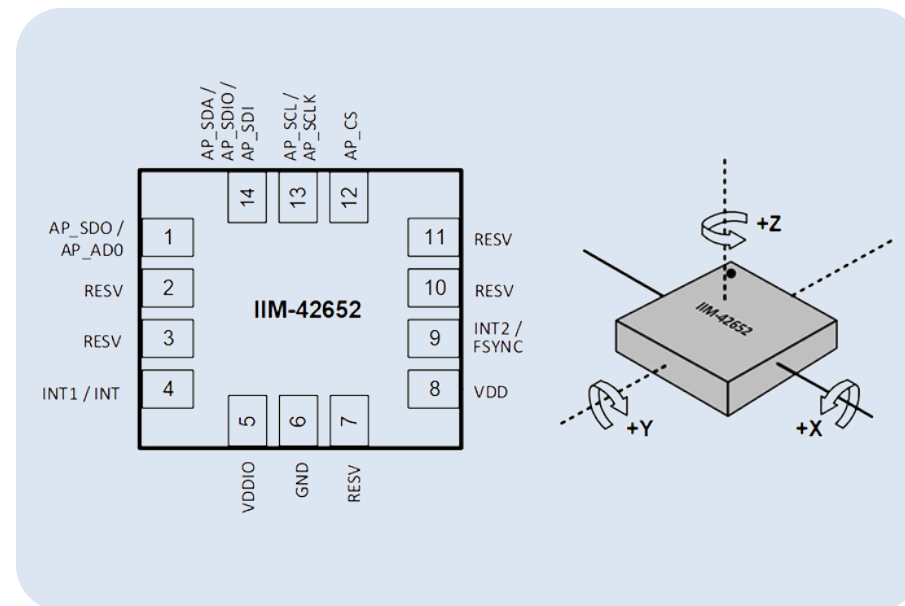
IIM-42652 Compact 6-axis IMU

Low power, Extended Temperature Range

Features

- Digital-output X-, Y-, and Z-axis angular rate sensors (gyroscopes) with programmable full-scale range of from ± 15.625 to ± 2000 degrees/sec
- Digital-output X-, Y-, and Z-axis accel with programmable FSR of $\pm 2g$, $\pm 4g$, $\pm 8g$ and $\pm 16g$
- Digital-output temperature sensor
- Supports SPI and I2C
- 20,000 g shock tolerant
- MEMS structure hermetically sealed and bonded at wafer level

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
GYROSCOPE				
Full scale Range	± 15.625		± 2000	$^{\circ}/\text{sec}$
Sensitivity Error Over Temperature	-0.02	± 0.005	+0.02	$\%/^{\circ}\text{C}$
Offset Error Over Temperature	-0.025	± 0.02	0.025	$\text{dps}/^{\circ}\text{C}$
Noise Density		0.0038	0.007	$^{\circ}/\text{sec}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
ACCELEROMETER				
Full scale Range	± 2		± 16	g
Sensitivity Error Over Temperature	-0.025	± 0.005	0.025	$\%/^{\circ}\text{C}$
Offset Error Over Temperature	-0.4	± 0.15	0.4	$\text{mg}/^{\circ}\text{C}$
Noise Density		70	100	$\mu\text{g}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
Output data rate	1.5625		32000	Hz



Advantages

- Operating Temperature Range of -40°C to 105°C
- Ability to provide external clock to synchronize with the system
- Low noise
- Low power
- Compact: 2.5 x 3 x 0.91 mm (14-pin LGA)



Autonomous Agricultural Equipment



GPS Aided Navigation & RTK Modules



Construction Tools



Robotics Arms



AMR Navigation with dead reckoning

Navigation

- Applies to GNSS modules, Construction/Agricultural Vehicle, Drone, Mobile Robots
- Gyro and accel measurements used for position and velocity

- **Tilt Sensing**

- Applies to Survey, Construction/Agricultural vehicle, Robots, Platform stabilization
- Accel measures angles, Gyro important particularly for mobile platforms

IIM-42652 Competitive Comparison

Parameters	Units	IIM-42652	ISM330DLC	BMI-055
Manufacturer		TDK	ST	Bosch
Gyro FSR	dps	±250/500/1000/2000	±2000	±250/500/1000/2000
Gyro Noise Density	mdps/√Hz	3.8	12	14
Gyro Offset Over Temp	dps/C	±0.02	±0.015	±0.015
Gyro Sensitivity Scale Factor Variation Over Temp	%/C	±0.005	±0.008	±0.03
Accel FSR	g	±2/4/8/16	±16	±2/4/8/16
Accel Noise Density	ug/√Hz	70	130	150
Accel Offset Over Temp	mg/C	±0.15	±0.11	±1
Accel Sensitivity error Over Temp	%/C	±0.005	±0.012	±0.02
Output data rate (ODR)	Hz	8000	6664	
Size	mm	2.5x3x0.91	2.5x3x0.83	3.0x4.5x0.95
Shock Tolerance	g	20,000 (unpowered) 10,000 (powered)	10,000	10,000
Operating Temp range	C	-40 to 105	-40 to 85	-40 to 85

TDK IIM-42652 advantages over BMI-055

1. More than 4x lower noise density
2. Lower sensitivity variation over temperature
3. Higher operating temperature range
4. Higher shock tolerance
5. Supports wake on motion capability
6. Provides user the ability to provide external clock input
7. Small form factor package: 2.5x3x0.83 mm

TDK IIM-42652 advantages over ST330DLC

1. IIM-42652 provides user the unique ability to provide external clock input enabling improvement of ODR accuracy by ~100x
2. Better Gyro & Accelerator sensitivity over the full temp range
3. Higher operating temperature -40 to 105 C
4. IIM-42652 has much lower noise compared to ST

IIM-42352 - 3-axis Accelerometers



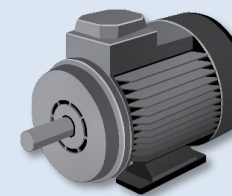
IIM-42352 Accelerometer For Vibration Sensing

Low power, Small form factor

Features

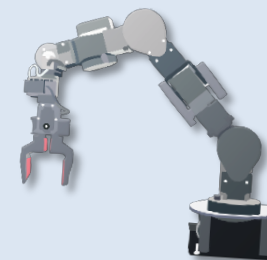
- Digital-output X-, Y-, and Z-axis accel with programmable FSR of $\pm 2g$, $\pm 4g$, $\pm 8g$ and $\pm 16g$
- Low noise
- External clock input
- Digital-output temperature sensor
- Supports SPI and I²C
- Operating temperature range: -40°C to 105°C
- Small form factor package: 2.5 x 3 x 0.91 mm (14-pin LGA)
- 20,000 g shock tolerant
- MEMS structure hermetically sealed and bonded at wafer level

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
ACCELEROMETER				
Full scale Range	± 2		± 16	g
Sensitivity Error Over Temperature	-0.025	± 0.005	0.025	%/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
Zero-G level change vs. Temperature	-0.4	± 0.15	0.4	mg/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
Nonlinearity	-0.2	± 0.1	0.2	%
Cross-Axis sensitivity	-2.0	± 1	2.0	%
Noise Density		70	100	$\mu\text{g}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
3dB Bandwidth Range		4000		hz
Output Data Rate	1.5625		32000	Hz



Condition Monitoring of Motors and Pumps

Vibration Sensing



Vibration Sensing of Robotic Arms

Advantages

- Configurable 3 dB Bandwidth – 2 KHz (with ODR = 8 KHz) and 4KHz (with ODR = 16 KHz)
- Ability to provide external clock to synchronize with the system
- Low power (0.25 mA typical current)
- Wake on Motion (WOM) interrupts based on motion detection

IIM-42352 : Industrial Applications

Vibration & Condition Monitoring (CbM)



Motors & Pumps



Robotics Arms



Industry 4.0 – Vibration Monitoring Systems

Vibration Sensing & High Temp Environments -

- Applies to Industrial motors, Robots (servo motor control)
- Conditional base maintenance CBM
- Accelerometer used to measure vibration for machine health monitoring (such as misalignment, bearing fault). The ISO-20816 standard establishes 1Khz vibration measurement needs
- 3dB bandwidth, Low noise and low power

IIM-42352 Competitive Comparison

Parameters	Units	IIM-42352	IIS3DWB	KX-134
Manufacturer		TDK	ST Micro	Kionix
Accel FSR	g	±16	±16	±64
Accel Noise Density	ug/√Hz	70	75	300
Accel Nonlinearity	%			
3dB bandwidth	Hz	4000 (X, Y) 1500 (Z-axis)	6000	8200 (x) 8500 (y) 5600 (z)
Accel Offset Over Temp	mg/C	±0.15	±0.1	±0.5
Accel Sensitivity error Over Temp	%/C	±0.005	±0.01	±0.1
ODR accuracy	% (ppm)	0.005 (50) With external clock	1% (10,000)	
Current (in measurement mode)	mA	0.25	1.1	0.15
Size	mm	2.5x3x0.91	2.5x3x0.83	2 x 2 x 0.9
Shock Tolerance	g	20,000 (unpowered) 10,000 (powered)	10,000	10,000
Operating Temp range	C	-40 to 105	-40 to 105	-40 to 105
Wake on Motion		Yes	Yes	Yes
External clock input		Yes	No	No

Parameters	Units	IIM-42352	ADXL355	ADXL326
Manufacturer		TDK	ADI	ADI
Accel FSR	g	±16	±8	±16
Accel Noise Density	ug/√Hz	70	25	300
Accel Nonlinearity	%	0.1	0.3	
3dB bandwidth	Hz	2000 to 4000 (X, Y) 1500 (Z-axis)	1500 (X, Y) <1000 (Z-axis)	1600 (X, Y) <550 (Z-axis)
Accel Offset Over Temp	mg/C	±0.15	±0.15	±1
Accel Sensitivity error Over Temp	%/C	±0.005	±0.01	±0.01
Size	mm	2.5x3x0.91	6 x 6 x 2.1	4 x4 x 1.45
Shock Tolerance	g	20,000	10,000	10,000

TDK IIM-42352 advantages over ST, Kionix

1. IIM-42352 provides user the unique ability to provide external clock input enabling improvement of ODR accuracy by ~100x
2. IIM-42352 has lower power consumption compared to ST IIS3DWB
3. IIM-42352 has much lower noise compared to KX

TDK IIM-42352 advantages over ADI

1. Lower noise density (326)
2. Lower offset and sensitivity variation over temperature
3. Higher operating temperature range
4. Better frequency response (higher 3dB bandwidth)
5. Higher shock tolerance
6. Supports wake on motion capability
7. Provides user the ability to provide external clock input
8. Small form factor package: 2.4x3x0.91 mm (14-pin LGA)

IIM-42351 - 3-axis Accelerometers



IIM-42351 Accelerometer For Tilt Sensing

Low power, Small form factor

Features

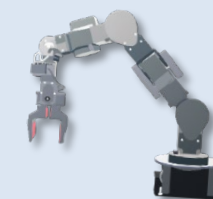
- Digital-output X-, Y-, and Z-axis accel with programmable FSR of $\pm 2g$, $\pm 4g$, $\pm 8g$ and $\pm 16g$
- Low noise
- External clock input
- Digital-output temperature sensor
- Supports SPI and I²C
- Operating temperature range: -40°C to 105°C
- Small form factor package: 2.5 x 3 x 0.91 mm (14-pin LGA)
- 20,000 g shock tolerant
- MEMS structure hermetically sealed and bonded at wafer level

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
ACCELEROMETER				
Full scale Range	± 2		± 16	g
Sensitivity Error Over Temperature	-0.025	± 0.005	0.025	%/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
Zero-G level change vs. Temperature	-0.4	± 0.15	0.4	mg/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
Nonlinearity	-0.2	± 0.1	0.2	%
Cross-Axis sensitivity	-2.0	± 1	2.0	%
Noise Density		70	100	$\mu\text{g}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
Output Data Rate	1.5625		8000	Hz



Tilt Sensing

Inclination of body / arm



Tilt Sensing of Robotic Arms



Digital Levels

Utility poles/wires
Security cameras

Advantages

- Ability to provide external clock to synchronize with the system
- Low power (0.25 mA typical current)
- Wake on Motion (WOM) interrupts based on motion detection

Tilt Sensing



Laser Level



Power Tools



Industrial Inclination
Sensors

- **Tilt Sensing**

- Applies to Survey, Construction/Agricultural vehicle, Robots, Platform stabilization
- Accel measures angles, Gyro important particularly for mobile platforms



Optical Level

IIM-42351 Comparison vs NXP MMA8451/ST IISICLX

TDK IIM-42351 advantages over MMA8451

1. IIM-42351 offers a higher measurement range (FSR)
2. IIM-42351 offers better thermal performance – lower offset and sensitivity variation over temperature
3. IIM-42351 offers higher operating temperature range
4. IIM-42351 offers better frequency response (higher 3dB BW)
5. IIM-42351 supports small form factor package: 2.4x3x0.91 mm (14-pin LGA)

TDK IIM-42351 advantages over IISICLX

1. IIM-42351 offers a more axes (3 vs. 2)
2. IIM-42351 offers a higher measurement range (FSR)
3. IIM-42351 offers better sensitivity thermal performance
4. IIM-42351 offers better frequency response (higher 3dB bandwidth)
5. IIM-42351 supports small form factor package: 2.4x3x0.91 mm (14-pin LGA)

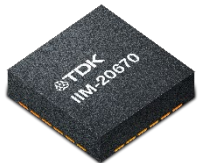
Parameters	Units	IIM-42351	MMA8451	IIS2ICLX
Manufacturer		TDK	NXP	ST
# of Axes		3	3	2
Accel FSR	g	±16	±8	±3
Accel Noise Density	ug/√Hz	70	99 to 126	15
Accel Offset Over Temp	mg/C	±0.15	±0.15	0.08
Accel Sensitivity error Over Temp	%/C	±0.005	±0.008	±0.01
Output Data Rate (ODR)	Hz	8000	800	833
Size	mm	2.5x3x0.91	3 x 3 x 1	5 x 5 x 1.7
Shock Tolerance	g	20,000	N/A	N/A
Operating Temp Range	C	-40 to 105	-40 to 85	-40 to 105

NXP going out of the accelerometer business

The MMA8452, MMA8451, MMA8652, and FXLS8471 have all been discontinued / end-of-life

- - Use the IIM-42351 as replacement

IIM-20670 – Mid Range



IIM-20670 Mid-Range 6-axis IMU

High Thermal Stability

Features

- Digital-output X-, Y-, and Z-axis angular rate sensors (gyroscopes) with programmable full-scale range of ± 41 to ± 1966 °/sec
- Digital-output X-, Y-, and Z-axis accel w/ programmable full-scale range of $\pm 2g$ to $\pm 64g$
- Digital-output temperature sensor
- 10Mhz SPI interface
- 10,000 g shock tolerant
- MEMS structure hermetically sealed and bonded at wafer level

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
GYROSCOPE				
Sensitivity Error Over Temperature	-0.5	0.2	+0.5	%
Zero Variation Over Temperature	-0.65	0.25	0.65	dps
Noise Density		5		mdps/ $\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ rms
ACCELEROMETER				
Sensitivity Error Over Temperature (X and Y axis)	-0.2	0.1	0.2	%
Zero-G level change vs. Temperature (X and Y axis)	-15	5	15	mg
Noise density (X and Y axis)		172		mg/ $\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ rms



Navigation

GNSS/Vision + IMU fusion



Tilt Sensing

Orientation or inclination (6-DoF) of body / arm

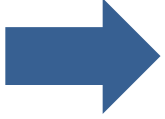


Positioning, Stabilization

Advantages

- High thermal stability
 - Low offset and sensitivity drift over temperature
- Operating temperature range: -40°C to 105°C
- Good performance in presence of vibration
- Small form factor package: $4.5 \times 4.5 \times 1.1$ mm (24-pin DQFN)

Motion



GPS / GNSS Modules



Agricultural RTK
Modules



Industrial Inclination
Sensors

- **RTK & GNSS modules**
 - Applies to survey equipment & good performing inertial navigations

IIM-20670 Competitive comparison against ADXRS620

TDK IIM-20670 advantages over ADXRS620

1. IIM-20670 is 6 axis motion sensor which combines 3-axis Gyroscope and 3-axis accelerometer. ADXRS620 support only single axis
2. IIM-20670 gyroscope supports programmable full-scale range of from ± 41 to ± 1966 degrees/sec, while ADXSR620 is limited to ± 300 degrees/sec
3. IIM-20670 offers better performance – lower bias instability, ARW and noise density
4. IIM-20670 offers better thermal performance – lower offset and sensitivity variation over temperature
5. IIM-20670 supports small form factor package: 4.5x4.5x1.1 mm (24-pin DQFN)
6. IIM-20670 is 10,000 g shock tolerant, while ADXRS620 is only 2000g shock tolerant

Parameters	Units	IIM-20670	ADXRS620
Manufacturer		TDK	ADI
Gyro FSR	dps	± 1966	± 400
Gyro Noise Density	mdps/ $\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$	5.4	3.8
Gyro Bias instability	dph	13	21.6
Angular random walk	deg/vhr	0.23	0.31
Gyro Offset Over Temp	dps	± 0.6 (max)	± 5 (typ)
Gyro Sensitivity error Over Temp	%	± 0.6 (max)	± 2 (typ)
Size	mm	4.5 x 4.5 x 1.1	7 x 7 x 3
Shock Tolerance	g	10,000	2000
Operating Temp range	C	-40 to 105	-40 to 105

IIM-4623X – High Performance

High Performance Industrial IMU Family



Accel



Gyro



Temp

6-axis Motion sensing module (Gyroscope + Accelerometer) that enables easy, robust and accurate inertial measurements in Industrial applications:

*More info at **[Invensense.com/industrial](https://www.invensense.com/industrial)***



Early
warning

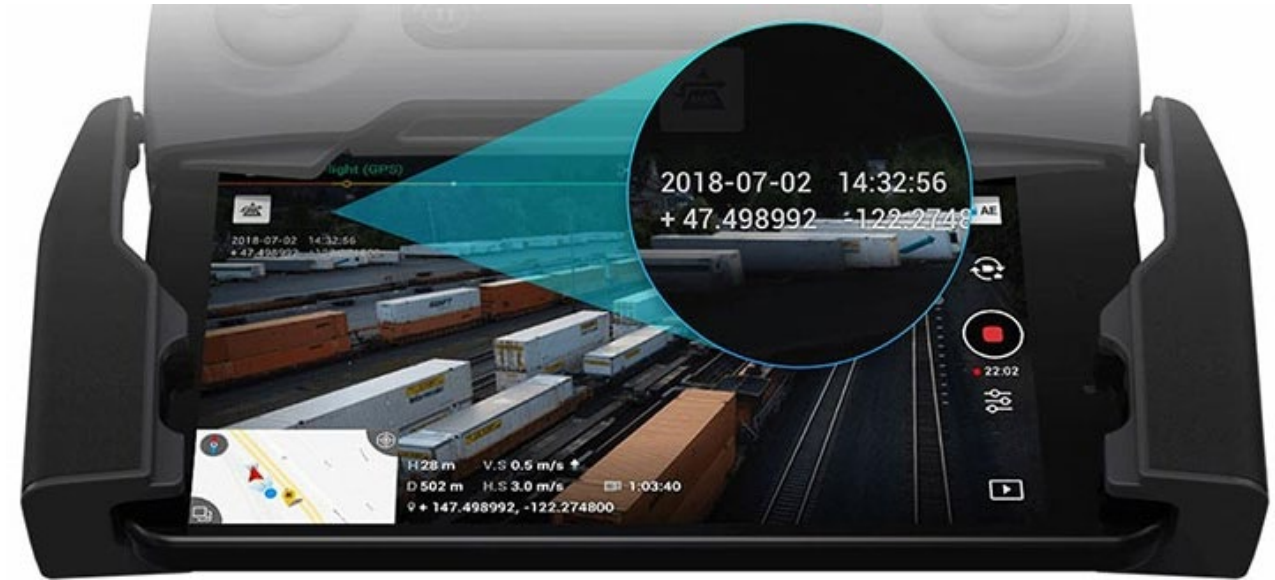


Fault Tolerant

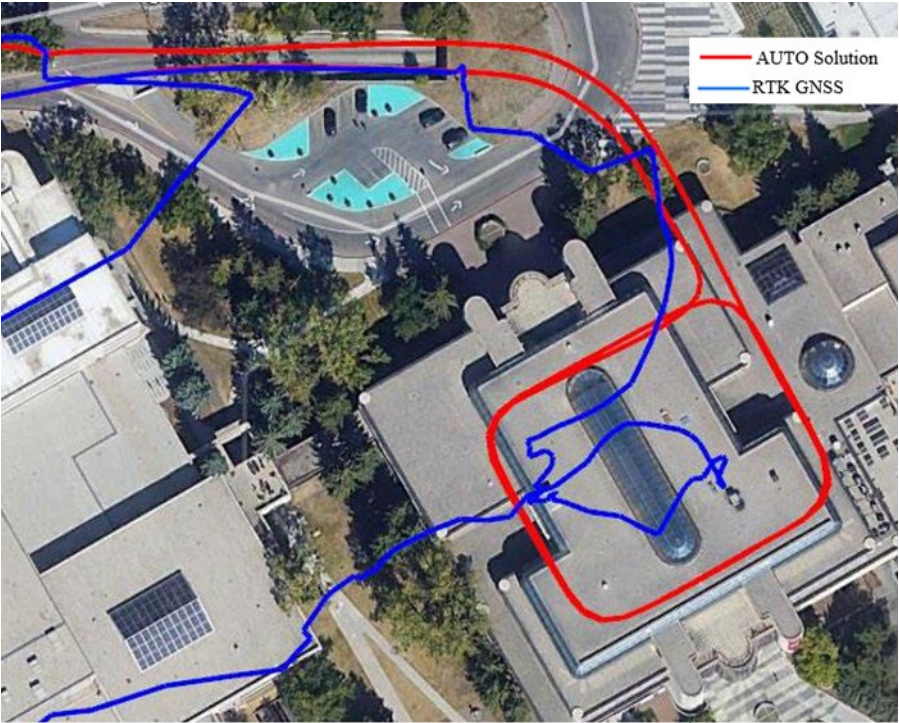
Hardware Backup

- The SensorFT™ feature uses TDK proprietary fault detection and recovery algorithm to deliver redundancy
- Automatically tries to recover when it detects performance degradation.

Time Stamping



AUTO – Performance with IIM-46234



Outage Details			Error in Position		Error in Heading
Outage Duration (s)	Travelled Distance (m)	Average Speed (km/h)	RMS Error (m)	RMS %	RMS Error (Deg)
10	152.8	49.93	0.49	0.32%	0.16
20	276.4	47.27	0.85	0.31%	0.22
30	388.8	45.06	1.06	0.27%	0.20
60	681.0	40.06	1.90	0.28%	0.28
120	1452.9	43.09	3.19	0.22%	0.30

IIM-46234 and IIM-46230: High Performance Module



Parameter	Value	Unit
GYROSCOPES		
Dynamic Range	±480	°/sec
Sensitivity Error Over Temperature	±0.2	%
Misalignment	0.1	Degrees
Bias		
In-Run Stability	1.9	°/hr
Angular Random Walk	0.09	°/vhr
Noise		
Noise Density	1.6	mdps/VHz rms

Parameter	Value	Unit
ACCELEROMETERS		
Dynamic Range	±8	g
Sensitivity Error Over Temperature	±0.2	%
Misalignment	0.1	Degrees
Bias		
In-Run Stability	7.0	μg
Velocity Random Walk	0.013	m/sec/vhr
Noise		
Noise Density	30.6	μg/VHz rms



Parameter	Value	Unit
GYROSCOPES		
Sensitivity Error Over Temperature	±0.3	%
Misalignment	0.1	Degrees
Bias		
In-Run Stability	4.1	°/hr
Angular Random Walk	0.15	°/vhr
Noise		
Noise Density	3.4	mdps/VHz rms

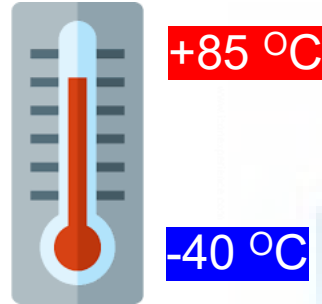
Parameter	Value	Unit
ACCELEROMETERS		
Sensitivity Error Over Temperature	±0.3	%
Misalignment	0.1	Degrees
Bias		
In-Run Stability	9.9	μg
Velocity Random Walk	0.02	m/sec/vhr
Noise		
Noise Density	43	μg/VHz rms

IIM-4623X Calibration & Final Test(FT)

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➤ Temperature Calibration

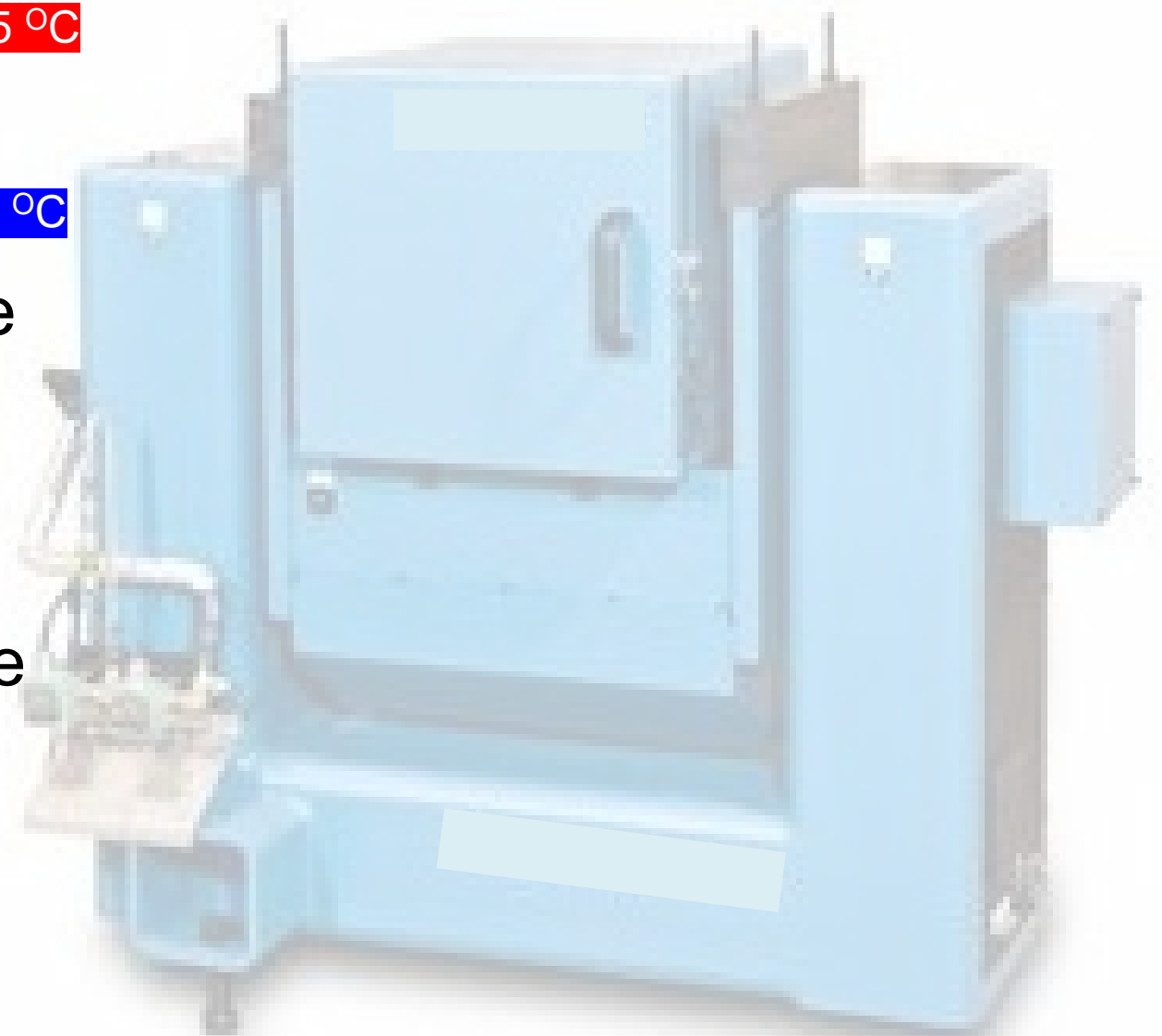


➤ Sensor trimmed over temperature

- ✓ Accelerometer range +/-1 g
- ✓ Gyroscope range ± 460 °/s

➤ Calibration & FT over temperature

- ✓ Bias
- ✓ Sensitivity
- ✓ Cross-axis
- ✓ G-Sensitivity



IIM-4623X : Industrial Applications – High End Navigation

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High end Modules

IIM-4623x delivers similar or better level of Performance as other high performance Industrial IMUs, & offers unique Fault Tolerance, Timestamping Features at a competitive cost



VS



- ✓ Gyro Noise Density – 1.6 mdps/√Hz
- ✓ Bias Instability – 1.9 dps
- ✓ ARW – 0.09 deg/vhr
- ✓ Sensitivity Error Over Temperature – ±0.2 %

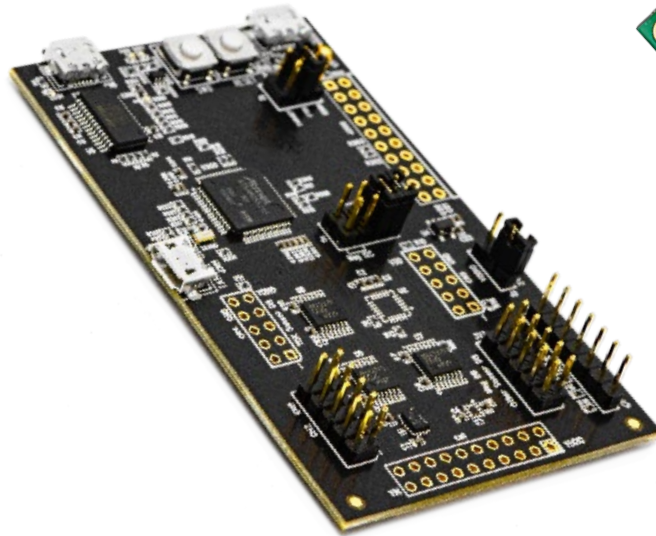
- ✓ Fault Tolerance*
- ✓ Time Stamping*

Industrial IMUs Summary

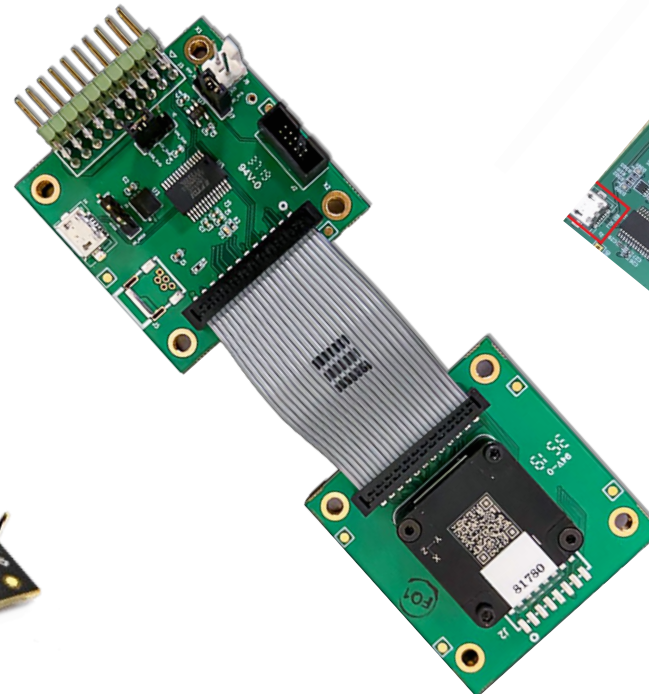
Family	Parts	Description	Competition
High performance IMU modules	IIM-46234	Fault tolerant, High accuracy, low noise Factory calibrated for high thermal stability	ADI
	IIM-46230		
Mid-range IMU devices	IIM-20670	High thermal stability, Extended temp (-40 to 105C)	ADI, Murata
Compact IMUs	IIM-42652	Low power, small form factor, Extended temp (-40 to 105C)	ST, Bosch
3-axis Accelerometer (vibration sensing)	IIM-42352	Low noise, 4Khz bandwidth range, Extended temp (-40 to 105C)	ADI
3-axis Accelerometer (Tilt sensing)	IIM-42351	Low power, small form factor, Extended temp (-40 to 105C)	NXP/ST



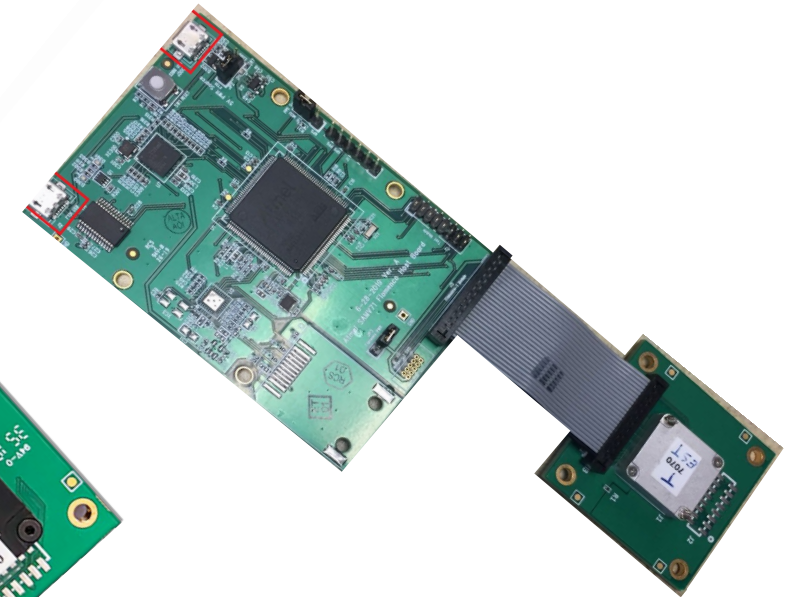
Development Products



DK board



EVB board

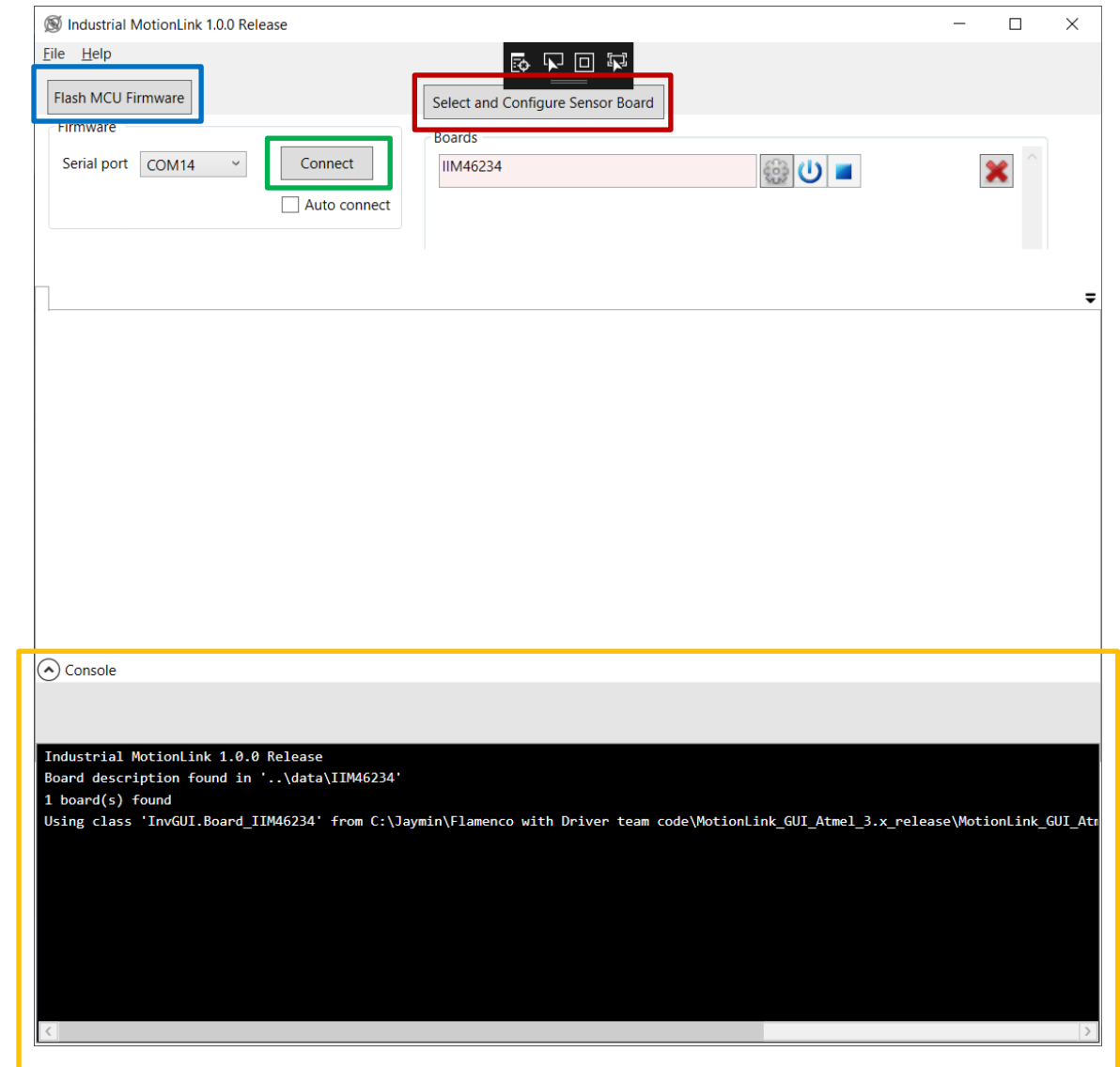


DK board



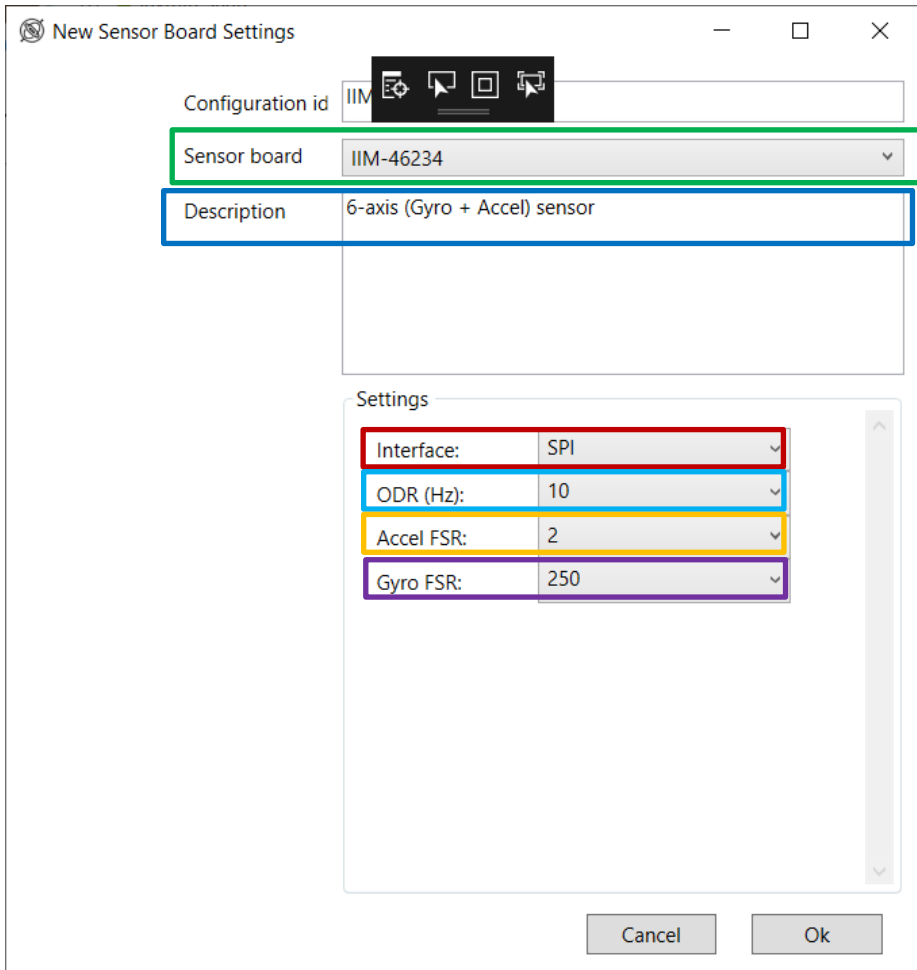
Motion Link Application GUI

- 1) **Connect** button will establish communication between the application and host board on Serial port via UART.
- 2) **Flash MCU firmware** can be used to upgrade host board firmware
- 3) **Select and Configure Sensor Board** will be used to configure sensor.(on next slide)
- 4) **Console** output screen with status messages



Select & Configure Sensors

- 1) **Sensor Board** is dropped down menu to select sensor.
- 2) **Description** is about sensor.
- 3) **Interface** can be selected to SPI or UART.
- 4) **ODR** is sensor output rate.
- 5) **Accel FSR** is accelerometer full scale range.
- 6) **Gyro FSR** is gyroscope full scale range.



New Sensor Board Settings

Configuration id IIM

Sensor board IIM-46234

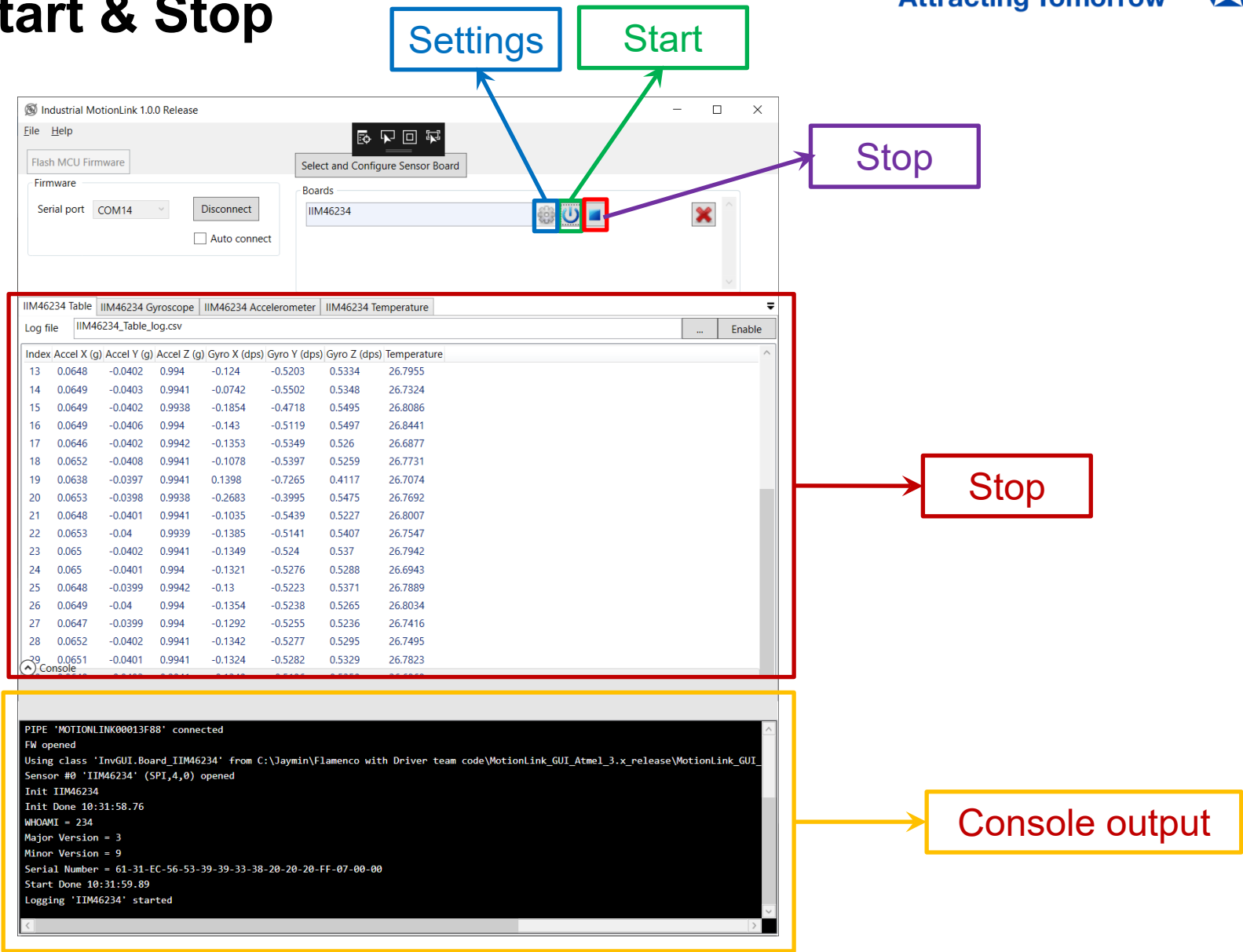
Description 6-axis (Gyro + Accel) sensor

Settings

Interface:	SPI
ODR (Hz):	10
Accel FSR:	2
Gyro FSR:	250

Cancel Ok

Data Streaming Start & Stop



Streaming Data Visualization



Data Start & Stop

Data Table

Data Visualization

Console Output

Thank You!

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